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” “

.6.1.

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2019

5 . 199 53 , 14  
67, 159. 226 ,

2016-2018 .

e- .

- , 11.09.2019 .

.....2019 . .....  
..... , , No -05-  
216/18.10.2019 . .

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- [www.agriacad.bg](http://www.agriacad.bg)  
- [www.rimsa.bg](http://www.rimsa.bg)

-

, , , . -

- , ,  
- , - ,  
- , .





• : 0-20  
 cm; 20-40 cm 40-60 cm, 0.5 1 g  
 ;  
 .

2.2.

• ;  
 • ;  
 • - 5 % ;  
 • - 75 % ;  
 • - 5 % ;  
 • ;  
 • - 75 % .

2.3.

• (cm) –  
 40 m , ;  
 • (m) –  
 - ;  
 • (m) - -  
 ;  
 • (m<sup>3</sup>) –  $V = \frac{1}{12} \cdot d^2 \cdot h$ ,  
 : - 3.14; d – , ; h – (m) (  
 ),  
 ;  
 • - , (cm)  
 5 cm ,  
 ;

2.4.

• , ,  
 • ;  
 • (g) - , 25  
 • , ;  
 • kg/ ;  
 • (kg m<sup>3</sup>);  
 • (g/cm<sup>2</sup>) .

2.5.

• :  
 • ( , %);  
 • (%);  
 • (%) - ;  
 • (%) - 0,1N NaOH;  
 • (mg %) - ;  
 • (mg %) - Fuleki Franciss;  
 • (%) - ;  
 • (%) - ;

- (mgGAE/100);
- (μmolTE/100g);
- ;
- .

**2.6.**

- ( ) (kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) - 25  
FHT-15 (3.5 mm),

- ( ) (kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) - 25  
FHT-15 (3.5 mm),

- 5 kg 4 ° C -  
7

**2.7.**

- , ;
- .

**2.8.**

- -
- „ ” „ ” -

**2.9.**

**3.0.**

(ANOVA),  
(LSD ), P≤0.05,

**V.**

**1.**

2016 . 1, 2.  
2016 . , 4.5 5.4,  
KCl 0-20 cm , 4.80,

20-40 cm,

pH 5.00

1.

2016 .

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		
0-20 cm	Minimum	4.7	4.5	14.4	9.9	28.5	2.46
	Maximum	5.9	5.4	37.4	15.8	51.2	3.06
	Mean	5.10	4.80	24.60	13.23	41.63	2.74
	St error	0.38	0.30	6.77	1.74	6.79	0.17
	St Dev	0.66	0.52	11.73	3.02	11.76	0.30
	CV%	12.94	10.83	47.68	22.83	28.25	10.95
20-40 cm	Minimum	4.8	4.6	21.9	9.3	26.5	1.93
	Maximum	5.4	5.3	37.4	79.6	49.1	5.08
	Mean	5.20	5.00	32.07	43.03	39.90	3.53
	St error	0.20	0.22	5.08	20.34	6.85	0.91
	St Dev	0.35	0.38	8.8	35.23	11.87	1.57
	CV%	6.73	7.6	27.44	81.87	29.75	44.47
40-60 cm	Minimum	6.9	6.1	10.9	23.1	14.0	0.60
	Maximum	7.5	6.8	20.7	51.7	120.8	3.38
	Mean	7.23	6.57	14.43	39.2	45.23	1.42
	St error	0.06	0.08	1.02	2.99	13.09	0.30
	St Dev	0.19	0.24	3.07	8.98	39.28	0.91
	CV%	2.63	3.65	21.27	22.90	86.84	64.08

3.9 (20-40 cm) 5.9 (40-60 cm).

(0-20 cm)

14.4-37.4 mg/kg,

24.60 mg/kg,

20-40 cm

32.07

mg/kg,

40-60 cm

- 14.43mg/kg

8.1-41.5 mg/kg.

0-20 cm (21.82 mg/kg),

15.8 mg/100g.

13.23 mg/100g,

0-20 cm

9.9

(20-40 cm),

43.03 mg/100g.

20-40 cm

0.1 mg/100g,

10.1 mg/100g.

0-20 cm - 12.20 mg/100g.

20 cm : 1.98 mg/100g 1.90 mg/100g, 0-

2.

2016 .

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		
0-20 cm	Minimum	4.6	4.5	13.8	2.6	15.0	1.88
	Maximum	6.0	5.5	41.5	35.0	44.7	2.94
	Mean	5.39	5.02	21.82	12.20	23.93	2.33
	St error	0.16	0.12	3.01	3.94	3.68	0.11
	St Dev	0.48	0.36	9.04	11.83	11.03	0.34
	CV %	8.90	7.17	41.43	96.97	46.09	14.59
20-40 cm	Minimum	4.5	3.9	12.7	0.1	11.4	0.43
	Maximum	6.0	5.3	20.2	10.1	39.6	1.59
	Mean	5.12	4.52	17.23	1.98	17.90	1.12
	St error	0.18	0.18	0.75	1.04	3.05	0.13
	St Dev	0.55	0.54	2.26	3.13	9.15	0.38
	CV %	10.74	11.95	13.11	158.08	51.12	33.93
40-60 cm	Minimum	5.0	4.5	8.1	0.9	11.6	0.76
	Maximum	6.6	5.9	17.8	3.5	18.0	1.63
	Mean	6.00	5.27	14.67	1.90	14.42	1.13
	St error	0.35	0.29	2.22	0.58	1.54	0.19
	St Dev	0.7	0.59	4.44	1.16	3.09	0.38
	CV %	11.67	11.19	30.26	61.05	21.42	33.63

28.5 51.2 mg/100g. 41.63 mg/100g, 0-20 cm  
 39.90 mg/100g. 20-40 cm,  
 - 45.23 mg/100g, 40-60 cm,  
 11.4 mg/100g ( 20-40 cm) 44.7 mg/100g (0-20 cm).  
 0-20 cm - 23.93 mg/100g,  
 mg/100g, 20-40 cm 17.90  
 40-60 cm 14.42 mg/100g.  
 0-20 cm  
 - 2.74%. (20-40 cm) - 3.53%,  
 40-60 cm 1.42%.  
 0-20 cm ( -  
 2.33%), : 1.12% 1.13%.



3.

2017 .

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		
I	0-20	6.6	5.8	11.5	8.5	30.9	2.39
	20-40	6.1	5.6	12.1	5.4	17.7	1.43
	40-60	7.1	6.4	18.4	90.0	22.3	4.30
II	0-20	6.6	5.7	15.0	37.9	76.7	4.44
	20-40	6.9	6.2	10.9	81.9	41.7	3.52
	40-60	7.6	6.8	20.2	120.2	42.5	4.26
III	0-20	6.7	5.9	11.5	16.9	51.7	2.91
	20-40	6.6	5.8	17.3	25.4	38.1	3.18
	40-60	6.7	5.9	12.1	13.5	36.1	1.64
IV	0-20	6.7	5.9	16.1	35.6	32.3	2.50
	20-40	7.3	6.5	22.5	40.5	20.1	3.90
	40-60	7.5	6.7	16.1	120.8	27.1	5.46

(2017),

KCl),

( 3).

2017 .

0-20 cm

20-40 cm

2016 .

20-40 cm

22.5 mg/kg

(IV )

10.9 mg/kg

2016 .

2017 .

)

( 0-20 cm

20-40 cm.

40-60 cm

120.2 mg/100g (II )

120.8 mg/100g (IV )

).

0-20 cm - 76.7

mg/100g, 20-40 cm - 41.7 mg/100g 40-60 cm - 42.5 mg/100g.

1.43% (I

20-40 cm)

5.46%(IV

40-60 cm).

(pH

H<sub>2</sub>O KCl).  
 ( 4).  
 2018 . -

( 40-60 m ), - 37.4 mg/kg  
 ( ).

**4.** „ ” 2018 .

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg / kg	mg / 100 g		
I	0-20	6.6	5.8	22.5	23.4	33.3	3.44
	20-40	7.1	6.6	31.7	53.0	23.2	2.99
	40-60	6.6	5.7	34.6	21.8	31.3	2.82
II	0-20	6.9	6.2	20.2	30.0	50.3	2.93
	20-40	6.9	6.2	27.1	34.8	35.3	3.26
	40-60	7.2	6.7	30.5	69.2	36.5	3.61
III	0-20	7.3	6.7	19.6	55.8	50.7	3.43
	20-40	7.4	6.8	28.8	104.7	41.5	5.40
	40-60	7.3	6.8	37.4	76.0	34.1	2.71
IV	0-20	7.2	6.3	15.6	20.5	56.3	2.33
	20-40	7.4	6.8	16.7	69.0	44.5	3.06
	40-60	7.5	6.8	27.1	62.0	33.5	3.10

(2018 .) (2016 2017),  
 0 40 cm  
 2018 ., 20-40 m (104.7 mg/100g) 40-60  
 m (76.0 mg/100g).  
 2018 .

2016-2017 . -

2.33% (IV 0-20 m) 5.40 % (III 20-40 m).

**2.**

40-60 cm 5. 0-20 cm. 20-40 cm.  
 e 2016 .

6). 4.0 (20-40 cm) 5.9 (40-60 cm)(

0-20 cm 22.5-34.0 mg/kg.

28.60 mg/kg,  
20-40 cm,

25.13 mg/kg.  
17.37 mg/kg,  
40-60 cm

5.

2016 .

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		%
0-20 cm	Minimum	5.2	4.7	11.5	1.6	13.5	1.53
	Maximum	6.2	5.9	25.3	25.4	50.6	2.57
	Mean	5.71	5.30	15.15	8.25	29.29	2.13
	St error	0.13	0.14	1.48	2.40	4.61	0.11
	St Dev	0.39	0.42	4.44	7.20	13.83	0.34
	CV%	6.83	7.92	29.30	87.27	47.22	15.96
20-40 cm	Minimum	4.5	4.0	15.6	0.1	10.6	0.98
	Maximum	6.3	5.9	20.2	10.7	37.0	0.82
	Mean	5.55	4.97	18.12	2.92	18.10	1.36
	St error	0.21	0.23	0.50	1.22	2.78	0.11
	St Dev	0.65	0.71	1.49	3.67	8.33	0.33
	CV%	11.71	14.28	8.22	125.68	46.02	24.26
40-60 cm	Minimum	4.7	4.1	11.5	2.0	14.9	1.06
	Maximum	6.7	5.9	24.8	8.4	23.7	1.85
	Mean	6.07	5.30	17.15	5.05	17.42	1.32
	St error	0.47	0.41	2.87	1.31	2.10	0.18
	St Dev	0.93	0.82	5.73	2.62	4.22	0.37
	CV%	15.32	15.47	33.41	51.88	24.22	28.03

11.5-25.3 mg/kg.

20-40 cm (18.12 mg/kg).

6.

2016 .

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		%
0-20 cm	Minimum	5.2	4.7	11.5	1.6	13.5	1.53
	Maximum	6.2	5.9	25.3	25.4	50.6	2.57
	Mean	5.71	5.30	15.15	8.25	29.29	2.13
	St error	0.13	0.14	1.48	2.40	4.61	0.11
	St Dev	0.39	0.42	4.44	7.20	13.83	0.34
	CV%	6.83	7.92	29.30	87.27	47.22	15.96
20-40 cm	Minimum	4.5	4.0	15.6	0.1	10.6	0.98
	Maximum	6.3	5.9	20.2	10.7	37.0	0.82
	Mean	5.55	4.97	18.12	2.92	18.10	1.36
	St error	0.21	0.23	0.50	1.22	2.78	0.11
	St Dev	0.65	0.71	1.49	3.67	8.33	0.33
	CV%	11.71	14.28	8.22	125.68	46.02	24.26
40-60 cm	Minimum	4.7	4.1	11.5	2.0	14.9	1.06
	Maximum	6.7	5.9	24.8	8.4	23.7	1.85
	Mean	6.07	5.30	17.15	5.05	17.42	1.32
	St error	0.47	0.41	2.87	1.31	2.10	0.18
	St Dev	0.93	0.82	5.73	2.62	4.22	0.37
	CV%	15.32	15.47	33.41	51.88	24.22	28.03

8.7 120.2 mg/100g, 20-40 cm 14.8 0-20 cm 137.3 mg/100g 40-60 cm 54.5  
126.6 mg/100g.  
: 57.80; 76.83 98.46 mg/100g,

20-40 cm 0.1 mg/100g,  
10.7 mg/100g. -  
0-20 cm - 8.25 mg/100g.  
20-40 cm 125.7%, 0-20 cm - 87.27 %  
40-60 cm - 51.88 %.

31.3 50.6 mg/100g. 40.40 mg/100g, 0-20 cm  
20-40 cm,  
(40-60 cm), 34.17 mg/100g. - 44.29 mg/100g.  
0-20 cm - 29.29 mg/100g.

20-40 cm 0-20 cm  
40-60 cm 3.92%. - 4.64%.

0-20 cm ( - 2.13%),

1.36% 20-40 cm 1.32% 40-60 cm.

7.

2017 .

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg / kg	mg / 100 g		
I	0-20	6.6	5.9	6.3	36.2	71.7	3.00
	20-40	7.1	6.5	22.5	124.7	44.7	8.89
	40-60	7.1	6.3	12.7	60.3	36.1	3.02
II	0-20	6.7	5.9	9.2	16.8	51.0	2.32
	20-40	6.9	6.2	9.8	33.5	37.9	1.64
	40-60	7.3	6.8	8.6	89.2	64.0	3.65
III	0-20	7.1	6.7	16.7	107.6	52.5	5.62
	20-40	7.1	6.6	9.8	78.5	41.6	3.84
	40-60	7.1	6.7	14.4	127.8	32.0	5.39
IV	0-20	7.1	6.7	12.7	65.3	40.9	2.37
	20-40	7.1	6.6	15.6	92.7	29.8	5.01
	40-60	7.1	6.7	24.2	171.3	21.9	7.45

2017 .

KCl ( 7). (pH H<sub>2</sub>O) .

0-20 cm, -  
 - 16.7 mg/kg.  
 22.5 mg/kg - 24.2 mg/kg.

2016 ., 2017 .

0-20  
 cm - 107.6 mg/100g, 20-40 cm, - 124.7  
 mg/100g - 40-60 cm - 171.3 mg/100g.  
 0-20  
 cm - 71.7 mg/100g. - 52.5 mg/100g  
 - 40.9 mg/100g.

20-40 cm 40-60 cm , 8.89%  
 (20-40 cm) 7.45% (40-60 cm).

8.

2018 .

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg / kg	mg / 100 g		
I	0-20	7.3	6.7	28.2	55.4	55.0	3.43
	20-40	7.4	6.8	26.0	101.1	46.5	5.86
	40-60	7.3	6.8	20.3	103.3	37.7	6.94
II	0-20	7.3	6.8	17.9	54.9	112.0	3.96
	20-40	7.2	6.8	20.3	34.0	47.9	2.55
	40-60	7.4	6.8	27.1	89.2	51.2	3.37
III	0-20	7.3	6.7	21.3	70.2	40.4	3.55
	20-40	7.0	6.3	27.1	32.2	38.4	2.58
	40-60	7.3	6.7	19.0	67.8	37.9	3.71
IV	0-20	7.6	6.9	25.9	48.4	32.7	3.38
	20-40	7.4	6.8	17.9	88.3	27.7	3.73
	40-60	7.8	7.0	28.8	83.2	25.3	4.02

( 8),

17.9 mg/kg 0-20 m  
 27.1 mg/kg (40-60 m).

(I ) 2018 .  
 20-40 40-60 m, (101.1 103.3

mg/100g). 2017 . 40-60 m  
 ,  
 ,  
 0-20 cm. 2017 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 20-40 40-60 cm (5.86-6.94% ) (3.73-4.02%).

**3.**

(Cautín et. al., 2005; , 2013; Gitea et. al., 2019).

2016-2018 .

**9.**

**9.  
2016-2018 .**

	2016 .						
	19.03	30.03	31.03	01.04	07.04	18.07	14.10
	2017 .						
	19.03	30.03	30.03	01.04	11.04	31.07	26.10
	2018 .						
	02.04	05.04	07.04	10.04	15.04	10.07	28.09
E	2016 .						
	12.03	24.03	28.03	31.03	08.04	26.08	28.11
	2017 .						
	20.03	31.03	31.03	02.04	11.04	04.09	03.11
	2018 .						
	02.04	05.04	08.04	11.04	18.04	21.08	05.10
	2016 .						
	29.03	31.03	01.04	04.04	11.04	-	24.10.
	2017 .						
	22.03	31.03	02.04	04.04	14.04	04.09	05.11
	2018 .						
	05.04	08.04	10.04	12.04	17.04	10.08	02.10

2016-2018 .

2016 . 12.03., - 19.03. - 29.03.

24.03. ( , 2016 .) 08.04. ( , 2018 .). -  
 2016 . -

2018 . , - , , 2016 2017 . - 6 ° -  
 , , 20 4 .  
 2016 . , 2017 .  
 04.09. 2018 . 10.08.

#### 4.

#### 4.1.

#### 10.

m (2017 .) 52.85 m (2018 .); 50.76 m (2016-2018 .) - 49.18 m (2016 .); 50.25

#### 10. (2016-2018 .)

	cm	m	m	m	m <sup>3</sup>	cm	cm
2016							
I	45.95	5.42	3.78	4.88	26.59	9.24	36.97
II	49.18	5.05	3.73	3.95	19.49	7.50	30.01
III	44.55	4.57	3.75	3.86	17.31	10.03	40.12
IV	42.60	4.11	3.87	3.41	14.25	7.90	31.61
St error	1.38	0.28	0.03	0.31	2.62	0.59	2.35
St Dev	2.77	0.57	0.06	0.62	5.25	1.17	4.69
CV %	6.08	11.91	1.63	15.33	27.03	13.55	13.53
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	0.74	ns	0.62	7.78	1.84	-
2017							
I	49.45	5.27	3.32	4.01	18.52	10.28	41.12
II	50.25	5.16	3.56	3.96	19.09	9.21	36.86
III	45.95	5.40	3.89	4.32	23.81	8.55	34.19
IV	42.48	3.83	2.86	3.13	8.99	10.48	41.93
St error	1.60	0.36	0.22	0.25	3.10	0.45	1.82
St Dev	3.20	0.73	0.43	0.51	6.21	0.91	3.64
CV %	6.88	14.85	12.72	13.20	35.29	9.46	9.46
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	0.94	ns	9.59	ns	-

2018							
I	49.45	5.12	3.11	4.13	17.43	7.81	31.25
II	52.85	4.37	3.17	3.40	13.94	9.62	38.47
III	47.78	4.19	3.20	3.45	13.20	8.81	35.24
IV	42.95	3.80	2.81	3.06	9.46	8.31	33.24
St error	2.05	0.27	0.08	0.22	1.63	0.38	1.53
St Dev	4.11	0.55	0.17	0.44	3.27	0.77	3.07
CV %	8.51	12.58	5.53	12.53	24.20	8.92	8.88
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	0.61	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2016-2018							
I	48.28	5.27	3.40	4.34	20.85	9.11	36.45
II	50.76	4.86	3.49	3.77	17.51	8.78	35.11
III	46.09	4.72	3.61	3.88	18.11	9.13	36.52
IV	42.68	3.91	3.18	3.20	10.90	8.90	35.59
CV %	7.28	11.94	5.26	12.13	25.05	1.78	1.89

(2016 .)

- 5.42m.

(2018 .), 2017 .  
 - 23.81 m<sup>3</sup>.  
 - 26.59 m<sup>3</sup> (2016 .) 17.43 m<sup>3</sup>  
 14.25 m<sup>3</sup>; 8.99 m<sup>3</sup>; 9.46 m<sup>3</sup>  
 10.90 m<sup>3</sup>.  
 2016-  
 2018

#### 4.2.

2016-2018 .  
 - 43.80 m (2016 ); 45.53 m (2017 ) 46.88 m (2018 ),  
 ( 11).  
 3.95 m 4.63 m.  
 5.39 m (2016 .). 6.37 m  
 (2017 .) 4.69 m (2018 .).

2015 ..



**11.**  
**(2016-2018 .)**

	cm	m	m	m	m <sup>3</sup>	cm	cm
2016							
I	42.63	4.72	4.26	4.08	21.48	9.88	39.52
II	43.80	4.87	3.67	4.11	19.28	11.12	44.50
III	43.28	4.24	4.20	4.27	19.90	8.74	34.96
IV	45.50	5.39	3.89	4.12	22.62	9.90	39.62
St error	0.61	0.24	0.14	0.04	0.76	0.48	1.95
St Dev	1.23	0.47	0.27	0.08	1.51	0.97	3.89
CV %	2.80	9.86	6.89	2.05	7.28	9.81	9.83
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2017							
I	43.63	4.72	3.86	4.31	20.61	9.07	36.28
II	45.53	5.79	4.02	4.44	27.11	10.53	42.12
III	43.95	5.24	4.11	4.30	24.24	9.54	38.16
IV	46.58	6.37	3.95	4.32	28.50	7.58	30.30
St error	0.69	0.35	0.05	0.03	1.74	0.61	2.46
St Dev	1.38	0.71	0.10	0.06	3.49	1.23	4.92
CV %	3.08	12.84	2.66	1.51	13.89	13.38	13.40
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2018							
I	44.23	4.33	2.99	4.20	14.88	8.68	34.74
II	46.88	4.25	3.28	3.56	14.61	9.96	39.83
III	44.83	4.50	3.10	3.46	14.42	12.28	49.10
IV	47.18	4.69	3.26	3.43	16.89	13.08	52.32
St error	0.73	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.57	1.01	4.06
St Dev	1.47	0.19	0.13	0.36	1.14	2.03	8.13
CV %	3.21	4.27	4.12	9.83	7.5	18.45	18.48
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2016-2018							
I	43.50	4.59	3.70	4.20	18.99	9.21	36.85
II	45.40	4.97	3.66	4.04	20.33	10.54	42.15
III	44.02	4.66	3.80	4.01	19.52	10.19	40.74
IV	46.42	5.48	3.70	3.96	22.67	10.19	40.75
CV %	2.94	8.13	1.34	2.54	7.95	5.68	5.65

2016 2017 . - , : (11.12 cm; 44.50 cm 10.53 cm; 42.12 cm),  
2018 . - (13.08 cm  
52.32 cm).

**5.**

**(2016-2018 .)**

( , 2013).

5.1.

12.

12.  
(2016-2017 .)

	%	(g)	(g)	( g)	(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )
2016						
I	20.80	30.00	-	1.05	-	-
II	34.60	32.40	-	2.01	-	-
III	32.20	31.20	-	2.81	-	-
IV	34.46	29.20	-	1.47	-	-
St error	3.28	0.70		0.38		
St Dev	6.57	1.40		0.76		
CV %	21.53	4.56	-	41.39	-	-
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns		ns		
2017						
I	46.13	31.16	1.76	14.30	4.94	1.68
II	67.71	28.12	1.80	33.92	5.18	1.51
III	55.57	29.96	1.60	21.55	4.58	1.64
IV	52.73	24.48	1.68	17.42	5.16	1.31
St error	4.51	1.46	0.04	4.30	0.14	0.08
St Dev	9.03	2.91	0.09	8.61	0.28	0.17
CV%	16.26	10.25	5.19	39.50	5.61	10.86
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	12.28	1.82	-	13.67	ns	0.29

2017 .)

13.

(2016-

	%	(g)	( g)
I	33.47	30.58	7.68
II	51.16	30.26	17.97
III	43.89	30.58	12.18
IV	43.60	26.84	9.45
CV %	16.87	6.15	37.98

(2016 .) -

35%.

- 20.80%.

34-

(2017 .)

- 67.71%,  
2018 .

- 46.12%.

( 1),

0.96 % 6.02%.

0.4° .



1.

2018 .

2016 .

- 32.40 g,

- 31.16 g,

- 24.48 g.

, 1.60 1.76g.

5.18 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>,

- 4.58 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

- 1.68 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

( 28 % ),

(CaO).

) - 2.81 g/

2016 .

( ) - 1.05 g/ .

2017 .

- 33.92 g/ ,

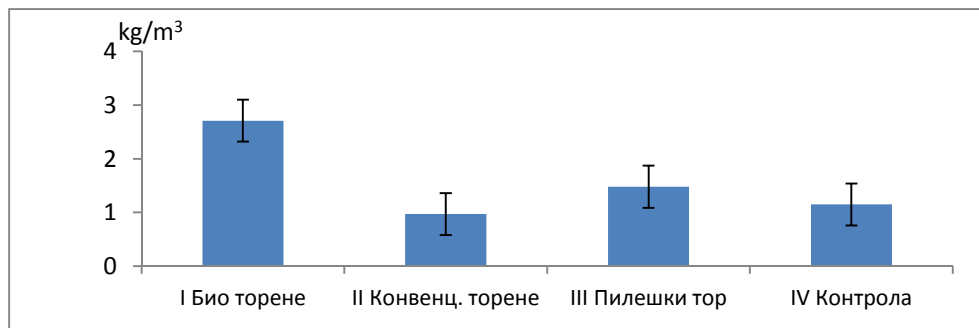
- 14.30 g/ ,

(kg/m<sup>3</sup>) (

2) e

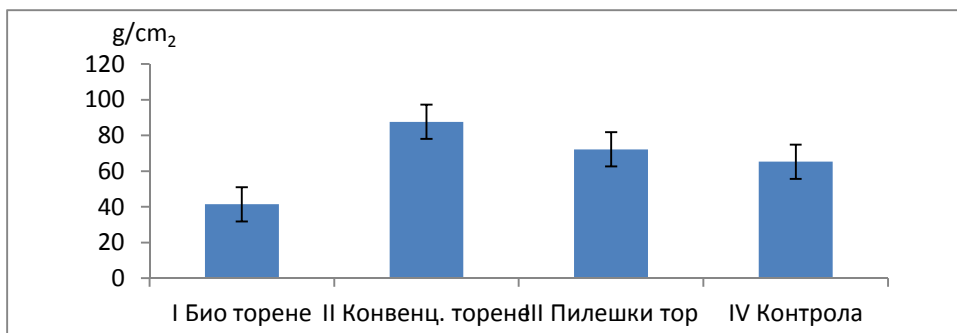
(0.97 kg/m<sup>3</sup>).

(2.71 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),



2.

, kg/m<sup>3</sup> (± SE)



3. (g/cm<sup>2</sup>) (± SE)

(g/cm<sup>2</sup>) ) 87.65 g/cm<sup>2</sup>, 41.46 g/cm<sup>2</sup> ( 3).

### 5.2.

2016 . -  
 - 31.55% ( 14).  
 26.41%. 2017 .

### 14.

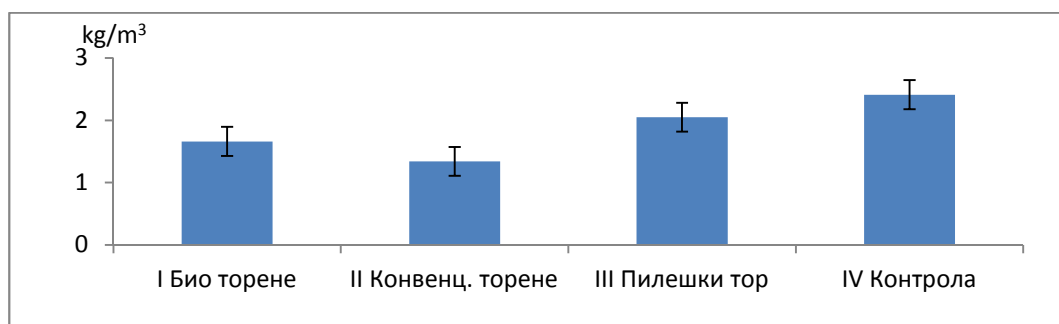
#### 2016-2018 .

	%	(g)	(g)	( g)	(kg/cm2)	(kg/cm2)
2016						
I	24.59	28.64	1.44	17.85	2.75	1.69
II	22.48	28.96	1.52	22.85	4.39	2.40
III	31.55	27.28	1.60	18.10	3.33	1.01
IV	26.41	29.92	1.52	18.20	3.98	0.83
St error	1.94	0.54	0.03	1.20	0.36	0.36
St Dev	3.88	1.09	0.06	2.40	0.72	0.71
CV%	14.77	3.80	4.30	12.49	19.98	48.23
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	-	ns	0.96	0.95
2017						
I	70.51	32.24	1.48	9.55	8.57	1.54
II	75.58	32.80	1.60	13.98	9.35	1.88
III	60.39	32.88	1.56	5.00	7.49	1.53
IV	65.65	25.60	1.52	3.73	6.03	1.22
St error	3.25	1.76	0.02	2.33	0.72	0.13
St Dev	6.51	3.53	0.05	4.67	1.44	0.27
CV%	9.57	11.44	3.35	57.88	18.30	17.48
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	2.35	-	5.42	3.16	0.33

2018						
I	21.60	22.69	0.98	6.90	12.02	4.67
II	19.25	19.92	0.98	8.45	12.43	4.95
III	14.03	27.79	0.97	5.43	10.68	4.25
IV	41.74	20.47	0.87	6.23	11.23	3.64
St error	6.07	1.79	0.02	0.64	0.39	0.28
St Dev	12.14	3.58	0.05	1.28	0.78	0.56
CV%	50.26	15.76	5.26	18.96	6.72	12.81
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	-	ns	3.44	1.87
2016-2018						
I	38.90	27.86	1.30	11.43	7.78	2.63
II	39.10	27.23	1.37	15.09	8.72	3.08
III	35.32	29.32	1.38	9.51	7.17	2.26
IV	44.60	25.33	1.30	9.39	7.08	1.90
CV%	9.67	6.01	3.00	23.31	9.76	20.32

19.92 g 32.88 g,  
2016 . - - 29.92 g,  
- 32.88 27.79 g.  
1.44  
1.60 g. 2018 . 1 g .  
- 22.85 g/ , - ( )  
- 17.85 g/ . 2017 -  
13.98 g/ , ,  
2018 -  
(96.9 mm), (83.2 mm), (174.3 mm) (241.1 mm)

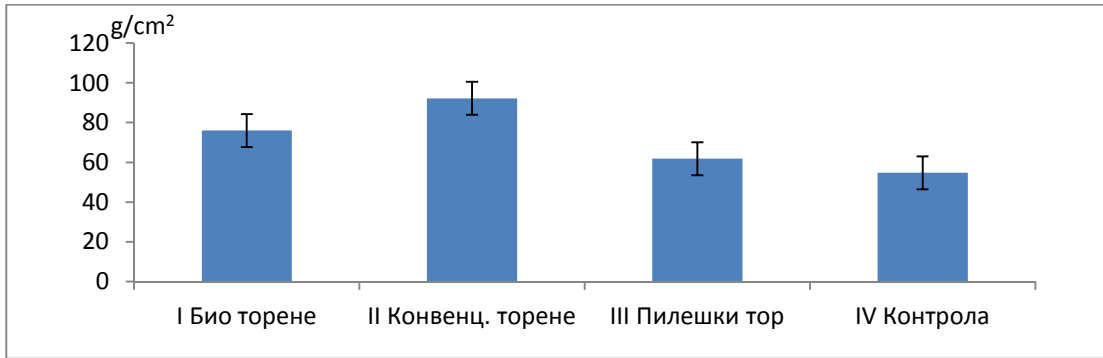
0.6 – 2C°.



4.

, kg/m<sup>3</sup> (± SE)

– 15.09 kg/  
– 2.41 kg/m<sup>3</sup> ( 4).



**5. (g/cm<sup>2</sup>) (± SE)**

g/cm<sup>2</sup> (g/cm<sup>2</sup>) 92.19 g/cm<sup>2</sup>, 54.75  
( 5).

( 2018 . ) - 2016-2018 .  
2016 .  
( 2016 . )  
, 2016 . 2017 ,  
g/ , (2017 2018 .). (2016);

**6. (2016-2018 .)**

( , 2015).  
2016  
L - , + - CIE Lab  
+b -  
/b.

**6.1.**

18

20% ( **15).**

2016 .

17 % 18 %.  
14-15%

16%.

2016 .

10.31%

11.78%

Milosevic and Milosevic, (2012).

**15.**

**2016-2017 .**

	, %	Re, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	a, %	, mg %	, %	
<b>2016</b>											
I	19.10	17.30	10.05	4.85	4.94	0.64	4.40	0.270	19.19	0.87	15.70
II	19.53	17.50	9.55	6.50	2.90	0.64	5.28	0.270	16.61	0.71	14.92
III	18.53	17.50	10.25	5.02	4.80	0.64	6.16	0.208	10.00	0.45	16.01
IV	18.70	17.50	10.05	4.05	5.70	0.64	5.28	0.249	48.39	0.51	15.70
CV %	2.35	0.57	2.99	19.82	25.97	-	13.61	11.73	72.23	30.25	2.98
<b>2017</b>											
I	19.96	15.50	10.25	5.00	4.99	0.48	10.56	0.094	13.78	0.06	21.35
II	19.39	14.50	9.90	4.85	4.80	0.55	19.36	0.094	5.97	0.05	18.00
III	19.66	14.00	9.20	4.70	4.28	0.55	8.80	0.131	6.13	0.64	16.73
IV	19.67	14.00	8.20	4.70	3.33	0.62	12.32	0.131	12.10	1.80	13.22
CV %	0.81	4.88	9.63	2.98	17.09	10.39	36.27	18.99	42.52	129.04	19.39
<b>2016-2017</b>											
I	19.53	16.40	10.15	4.93	4.97	0.56	7.48	0.180	16.49	0.47	18.53
II	19.46	16.00	9.73	5.68	3.85	0.60	12.32	0.180	11.29	0.38	16.46
III	19.10	15.75	9.73	4.86	4.54	0.60	7.48	0.170	8.07	0.55	16.37
IV	19.19	15.75	9.13	4.38	4.52	0.63	8.80	0.190	30.25	1.16	14.46
CV %	1.03	1.91	4.32	10.68	10.29	4.74	25.27	4.44	59.20	54.68	10.09

4.97%.

2016-2017 .

0.60%.

2017 . 2016 .

19.36 mg/%.

- 0.131%

- 0.094%.

2016-2017 .

30.25 mg%,

- 8.07 mg%.

-0.87%,

- 1.80%.

( , (2002), ) ,

11% 17%

0.16% 0.74%.

18.53 16.46.

**16.**

**2016 .**

	, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg	a, %	, mg %	, %	
I	83.23	36.50	32.70	3.61	2.32	7.04	0.54	17.26	0.68	15.73
II	82.85	42.70	34.40	7.88	2.19	8.80	0.457	20.32	0.41	19.50
III	79.09	38.90	35.40	3.32	1.93	7.04	0.457	10.81	0.11	20.15
IV	84.95	38.20	34.4	3.61	2.19	7.04	0.706	12.74	1.31	17.44
CV %	1.17	6.70	3.27	47.5	7.58	11.76	21.73	28.21	81.45	11.06

2016 .

- 84.95%.

( ) - 79.09% ( **16**).



42.70% - - 36.50%.

CV% - - 7.88%.

2 - (47.50%).

1.93%

2.32%

7.04 mg/%

8.80 mg/%

0.46% 0.71%

- 20.32 mg/%,

17.26 mg/%. - - 10.81 mg/%.

12.74 mg/%.

- 1.31%.

(81.45%)

Forni et al., (1992)

12 24.

16.01, - 20.15.

- 210.00 mgGAE/100, - 190.00

mgGAE/100, - 127.00 mgGAE/100 - 124.00 mgGAE/100

( . 6). Kaulmann et al.,

(2014), 5 209 mgGAE/100g FW. Kim et al., (2003)

181.3 mgGAE/100g " 372.6 mgGAE/100g

„Beltsville Elite ". Chun et al. (2003),

138.1 mgGAE/100g NY 9 ( 9) 684.5 mgGAE/100g

„Beltsville Elite".

- 926.67 µmolTE/100g - 597.78 µmolTE/100g.

- 114.44 µmolTE/100g.

(82.5%).

- 390.00 mgGAE/100, - 266.00

mgGAE/100, - 264.00 mgGAE/100 260.00 mgGAE/100.

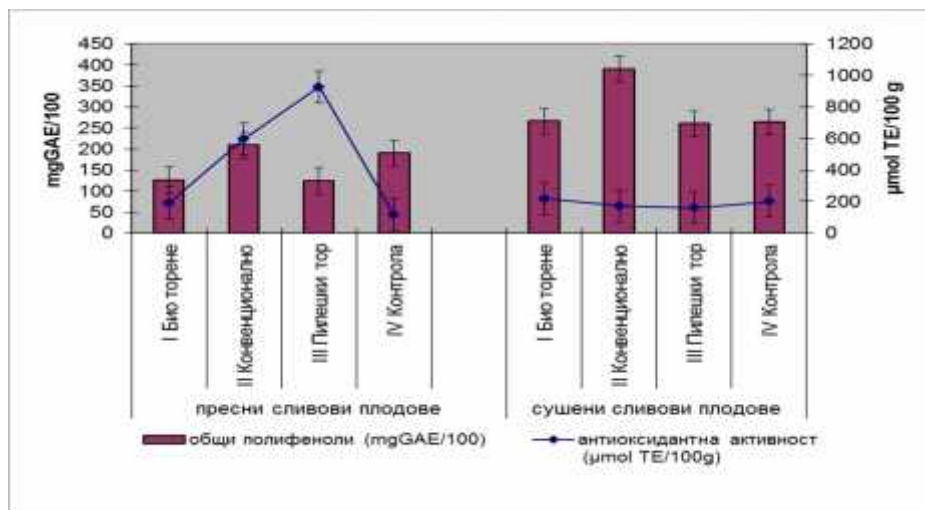
e Cinquanta et al. (2002)

340 610 mg GAE/100g

- 220.00

µmolTE/100g - 200.00 µmolTE/100g. -

- 160.00 µmolTE/100 g.



. 6.

(mgGAE/100)

(µmolTE/100g)

„ “ 2016 . (± SE)

6.2.  
2016 .

- 25.10 ( 17),

17.  
2016 .

	L	a	b	a/b
I	25.10	29.21	15.81	1.85
II	21.34	21.57	9.20	2.34
III	22.45	27.85	13.01	2.14
IV	24.04	31.08	13.70	2.27
CV %	7.17	15.03	21.32	10.07
I	18.65	5.07	0.73	6.94
II	17.32	6.69	4.71	1.42
III	19.50	4.96	2.38	2.08
IV	17.16	4.67	1.18	3.96
CV %	6.15	17.03	79.19	68.69

- 31.08

- 29.21.

- 15.81

- 9.20.

17.16 ( ) 19.50

- 6.69,

- 4.67.

- 0.73.

- 4.71,

- 2.38.

- 1.18

- 4.71.

- 6.94,

- 2.08

- 3.96,

- 1.42.

- 68.69%.

### 6.3.

### 18.

16.23 % ( 2018 .) 21.02 % (

2016 .).  
18.92%.

2016 . (14.30%)  
10%.

ú  
Kaulmann

t. al., 2014.  
8.5 19.6 g/100g

2016 . – 6.00%; 2017 – 7.00% 2018 - 8.70%.

( ) –  
2016-2018

– 5.18%.

0.37%

( ) 0.48% ( ).

## 18.

E

2016-2018 .

	, %	Re, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	a, %	, mg %	, %	
<b>2016</b>											
I	20.46	21.00	14.30	6.00	7.89	0.45	5.28	0.145	13.39	0.91	31.77
II	18.70	18.00	10.05	5.35	4.47	0.32	5.28	0.145	18.23	0.86	32.81
III	19.89	20.25	10.40	5.70	4.47	0.45	5.28	0.233	34.52	0.42	23.11
IV	21.02	19.00	10.90	5.35	5.27	0.45	5.28	0.187	18.23	0.94	24.22
CV %	4.95	6.80	17.17	5.53	29.35	15.57	-	22.22	43.81	30.77	17.94
<b>2017</b>											
I	17.08	22.00	9.90	7.00	2.76	0.48	8.80	0.169	29.03	1.49	20.62
II	16.68	21.00	12.95	6.35	6.27	0.41	5.28	0.056	6.45	1.19	31.58
III	18.22	20.00	13.15	7.00	5.84	0.41	7.04	0.094	13.23	1.34	32.07
IV	18.55	19.50	11.10	7.00	3.90	0.48	7.04	0.131	22.26	0.92	23.12
CV %	5.07	5.37	13.19	4.75	35.16	9.08	20.41	43.15	55.96	19.68	21.76
<b>2018</b>											
I	17.25	18.50	12.95	8.70	4.04	0.45	8.80	0.181	9.84	0.06	28.77
II	19.05	19.00	13.25	8.20	4.80	0.38	10.56	0.145	8.06	0.06	34.86
III	16.23	17.00	13.15	8.05	4.85	0.38	12.32	0.072	6.13	0.02	34.60
IV	17.18	18.00	13.65	8.55	4.85	0.51	8.80	0.163	13.06	0.13	26.76
CV %	8.18	4.69	2.18	3.58	8.42	13.95	16.60	28.57	31.71	66.66	13.12
<b>2016-2018</b>											
I	18.26	20.50	12.38	7.23	4.90	0.46	7.63	0.165	17.42	0.82	27.05
II	18.14	19.33	12.08	6.63	5.18	0.37	7.04	0.115	10.91	0.70	33.08
III	18.11	19.08	12.23	6.92	5.05	0.41	8.21	0.133	17.96	0.59	29.93
IV	18.92	18.83	11.88	6.97	4.67	0.48	7.04	0.160	17.85	0.66	24.70
CV %	2.07	3.75	1.72	3.46	4.24	9.3	7.48	14.28	21.33	13.04	12.61

(0.165%),

(0.115%).

2016-

2018 . – 10.91mg%.

2018 . ,  
 2017 2018 -  
 2016  
 104.00 mgGAE/100  
 (III ) 119.00 mgGAE/100 (IV ).  
 200.00  
 110.00  
 μmolTE/100g,  
 μmolTE/100g 123.00 μmolTE/100 g ( 7).  
 - 83.49-85.59%,  
 ( 19).

**E 2016 . 19.**

	, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	, a, %	, mg %	, %	
I	83.49	6.70	5.70	0.95	0.64	7.04	0.249	37.10	0.07	10.47
II	85.59	17.80	9.40	7.98	0.52	5.28	0.125	21.13	0.27	34.32
III	85.43	12.70	9.00	3.52	0.52	8.80	0.125	17.90	0.93	24.42
IV	85.40	15.40	7.70	7.32	0.64	7.04	0.083	20.65	0.30	24.06
CV %	1.16	36.34	21.01	67.00	12.07	20.41	50.00	36.05	94.87	41.91

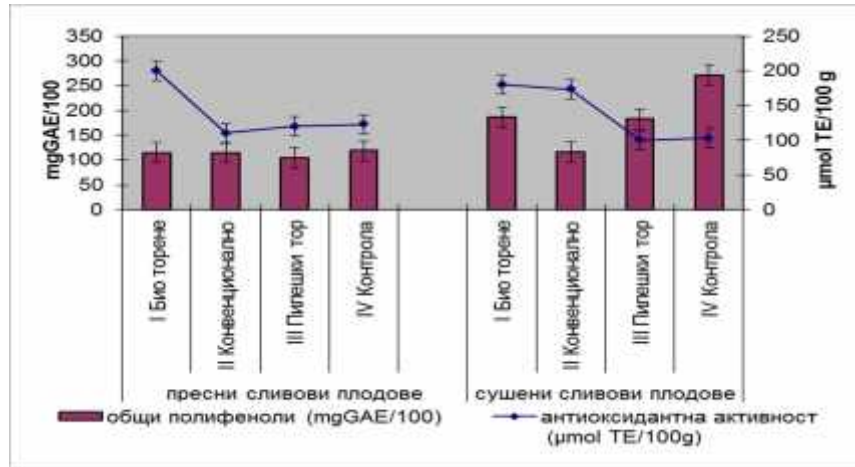
6.70%  
 - 17.80%.  
 : 9.40% 9.00%,  
 - 5.70%.  
 - 7.98% - 7.32%.  
 - 0.95%.  
 0.52 - 0.64%.  
 8.80 mg/% - 5.28  
 mg/%. - 7.04 mg/%.  
 0.249%.  
 - 0.125% - 0.083%.

17.90 mg/% (III). 37.10 mg/% (I).  
 20.65 mg/%.

0.93%.

- 0.07%.

3



. 7.

(mgGAE/100)

(µmolTE/100g)

2016 .(± SE)

- 271.00 mgGAE/100  
 - 183.00 mgGAE/100 (. 7).

- 186.00 mgGAE/100

180.00 µmolTE/100g

- 173.33 µmolTE/100g.

6.4.  
 2016 .

E

(Maskan et al., 2002 ).

2016 .

( ),

( 20).

- 28.89

- 28.75.

1.67,

2.12

**E 2016 . 20.**

	L	a	b	a/b
I	25.81	28.89	13.61	2.12
II	24.61	28.31	14.42	1.96
III	27.24	24.85	14.88	1.67
IV	26.82	28.75	14.57	1.97
CV %	4.49	6.92	3.77	9.75
I	25.55	28.31	14.27	1.98
II	27.13	27.21	14.75	1.84
III	26.60	26.82	15.04	1.78
IV	26.02	28.37	13.66	2.08
CV %	2.61	2.82	4.18	7.06

- 27.13.  
 ..  
 - 26.82. , 28.37 28.31. -  
 13.66 15.04  
 - 2.08 - 1.98, -  
 ( ) .

**6.5.**

(Mekhilefa et al., 2011; Xingxing et al., 2012).



**1.**

( 1)

86-87% ( 21).

21.  
2018 .

	, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	, a, %	, mg %	, %	, %
I	87.19	28.30	15.40	12.26	1.28	21.12	0.199	58.03	0.91	22.10
II	86.79	29.00	15.40	12.92	1.40	17.60	0.181	29.35	1.31	20.71
III	86.53	28.30	18.80	9.03	1.54	17.60	0.325	27.27	1.05	18.37
IV	87.02	25.60	17.10	8.08	1.28	14.08	0.343	49.84	1.61	20.00
CV %	0.32	5.39	9.71	22.42	8.75	16.30	30.53	36.94	24.59	7.63

18.80% ( ) 15%  
1.28%  
1.54%  
(CV% 16.30) 14.08 mg/% ( ) 21.12 mg/% ( ).  
27.27 mg% ( ) 58.03 mg% ( (CV% 36.94)).  
17.10 % ( ) -

7.

2016

- pH H<sub>2</sub>O=6.17-6.27; KCl=5.50-5.77 ( 22).

0-20 cm 20-40 cm

60 cm,

5.2 mg/kg 20.1 mg/kg,  
(CV 41.34%).

40-



22.

(2016 .).

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		%
0-20 cm	Minimum	5.1	4.8	16.7	5.0	23.4	1.59
	Maximum	7.2	6.9	21.3	11.0	39.1	2.16
	Mean	6.17	5.77	19.00	7.93	29.60	1.92
	St error	0.61	0.61	1.33	1.73	4.82	0.17
	St Dev	1.05	1.06	2.30	3.00	8.35	0.29
	CV %	17.02	18.37	12.10	37.83	28.21	15.10
20-40 cm	Minimum	5.2	4.2	16.7	1.6	13.7	0.55
	Maximum	7.5	7.3	20.7	2.7	25.0	1.07
	Mean	6.10	5.50	18.23	2.00	21.13	0.80
	St error	0.71	0.93	1.24	0.35	3.72	0.15
	St Dev	1.23	1.61	2.16	0.61	6.44	0.26
	CV %	20.16	29.27	11.85	30.5	30.47	32.50
40-60 cm	Minimum	5.0	4.4	5.2	0.3	16.1	0.26
	Maximum	7.8	7.0	20.1	3.4	29.5	2.25
	Mean	6.27	5.52	11.90	2.00	22.00	1.09
	St error	0.41	0.39	2.01	0.54	2.32	0.29
	St Dev	0.99	0.97	4.92	1.32	5.69	0.71
	CV %	15.79	17.57	41.34	66.00	25.86	65.14

mg/100g, 0-20 cm 7.93  
40-60 cm, 0.3 3.4 mg/100g,

0-20 cm, 29.60 mg/100g. 20-40 cm - 21.13 mg/100g 40-60 cm - 22.00 mg/100g.

0-20 cm ( - 1.92%), 20-40 cm 0.8 % 40-60 cm 1.09%.  
0-20 cm

( 23)

KCl,

0-20 cm (pH 5.8).  
20-40 cm 5.2

40-60 cm  
- 4.7.

11.80 mg/kg 40-60  
cm 16.31 mg/kg 0-20 cm.

23.

(2016 .)

cm				N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg / 100 g		%
0-20 cm	Minimum	5.3	4.9	10.9	3.0	24.7	1.24
	Maximum	7.0	6.7	21.3	12.5	39.7	2.41
	Mean	6.20	5.78	16.31	6.71	32.30	1.88
	St error	0.17	0.17	1.09	0.93	1.74	0.10
	St Dev	0.53	0.52	3.29	2.78	5.21	0.31
	CV %	8.55	8.99	20.17	41.43	16.13	16.48
20-40 cm	Minimum	4.5	4.1	12.7	0.4	15.6	0.43
	Maximum	7.1	6.9	20.2	3.9	25.3	1.23
	Mean	5.80	5.20	16.50	1.80	21.40	0.80
	St error	0.26	0.27	1.02	0.41	1.17	0.09
	St Dev	0.77	0.81	3.06	1.24	3.5	0.27
	CV %	13.27	15.57	18.54	68.88	16.35	33.75
40-60 cm	Minimum	4.9	4.3	9.8	1.1	19.8	0.50
	Maximum	6.1	5.6	13.2	2.2	28.8	0.98
	Mean	5.27	4.72	11.80	1.60	23.05	0.82
	St error	0.28	0.30	0.71	0.27	2.00	0.11
	St Dev	0.57	0.60	1.43	0.53	4.00	0.22
	CV %	10.81	12.71	12.12	33.15	17.35	26.83

0-20 cm - 6.71 mg/100g,

- 12.5 mg/100g.

20-40 cm 40-60 cm

1.80 mg/100g 1.60 mg/100g.

0-20 cm - 32.30 mg/100g.

24.

(2017 .)

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg/kg	mg/100 g		%
I	0-20	6.1	5.4	13.2	4.8	23.2	2.41
	20-40	5.6	4.8	14.4	2.2	18.3	2.48
	40-60	5.3	4.7	11.5	3.1	15.7	0.83
II	0-20	6.1	5.2	11.5	6.7	30.2	2.10
	20-40	6.1	5.2	12.1	4.4	24.0	1.92
	40-60	6.1	5.1	16.7	1.4	18.3	0.94
III	0-20	6.3	5.5	57.6	14.0	31.5	2.08
	20-40	6.9	6.2	12.1	6.3	19.3	1.92
	40-60	6.9	6.2	13.2	1.5	17.2	1.06
IV	0-20	5.5	4.9	16.1	2.2	20.7	1.72
	20-40	6.1	5.2	15.6	1.0	19.4	0.90
	40-60	6.1	5.2	15.6	1.3	16.2	0.55

0-20 cm ( : 0.80

- 1.88%),

% 0.82 %.

2017

( 24).

- pH H<sub>2</sub>O=5.3-6.3; KCl=4.7-6.2.  
20-40 cm 40-60 cm

11.5 mg/100kg 16.7 mg/100kg.

0-20 cm - 57.6 mg/100kg.

2017 .

20-40

cm

2017 .

0-20

cm 1.72 % ( ) 2.41% ( ).

2018 .

KCl ( 25).

40-60cm (25.9 mg/kg).

**25.**

**(2018 .)**

	cm			N- NH <sub>4</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> O	%
		H <sub>2</sub> O	KCl	mg / kg	mg / 100 g		
I	0-20	6.3	5.5	19.6	4.9	38.1	1.68
	20-40	6.3	5.6	17.0	3.7	36.0	1.69
	40-60	5.5	4.7	25.9	1.7	26.9	0.87
II	0-20	6.2	5.3	23.0	5.3	27.4	1.98
	20-40	6.1	5.2	19.6	3.3	22.8	1.30
	40-60	6.1	5.1	16.7	1.6	21.9	1.22
III	0-20	7.1	6.3	17.3	9.0	30.9	2.49
	20-40	7.1	6.3	17.3	6.4	37.3	2.01
	40-60	7.3	6.7	23.0	2.4	22.4	1.49
IV	0-20	6.1	5.2	16.1	1.8	24.1	1.92
	20-40	6.6	5.7	22.5	2.9	23.4	0.72
	40-60	5.5	4.8	16.7	1.3	22.7	0.66

2018 . , 1.3 6.4 mg/100g. ,  
 2017 .  
 ,  
 2017 ., 2018 . - ,  
 (0-20 cm).  
 .  
**8.**  
 (II ) - , 2016 ., - 50.35 cm, -  
 (I ) - 47.90 cm.  
 , 2017  
 53.70 cm.  
**26)** - 52.58 cm, (

**26.**  
**(2015-2018 .)**

	cm	m	m	m	m <sup>3</sup>	cm	cm
2016							
I	47.90	5.06	4.48	4.54	26.93	33.01	132.03
II	50.35	5.19	4.53	4.52	27.81	37.44	149.78
III	49.65	5.13	4.69	4.29	27.06	30.04	120.16
IV	49.33	4.82	4.63	4.58	26.75	32.86	131.46
St error	0.51	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.23	1.52	6.12
St Dev	1.03	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.47	3.06	12.23
CV %	2.09	3.21	3.07	2.91	1.72	9.17	9.18
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2017							
I	49.38	5.70	4.47	4.27	28.48	35.13	140.51
II	53.70	6.03	4.24	4.83	32.45	27.01	108.06
III	51.03	5.96	4.72	4.09	30.26	29.20	116.81
IV	49.50	5.72	4.57	4.64	31.74	22.50	88.20
St error	1.00	0.08	0.10	0.17	0.88	2.62	10.84
St Dev	2.01	0.17	0.20	0.34	1.76	5.24	21.68
CV %	3.95	2.86	4.48	7.58	5.72	18.44	19.11
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-

2018							
I	49.85	7.15	3.85	3.92	29.15	19.96	79.84
II	53.70	6.78	3.53	4.37	34.22	21.33	85.32
III	51.83	5.96	4.17	4.01	26.10	22.16	88.65
IV	50.50	5.72	3.77	4.06	25.28	18.30	73.19
St error	0.84	0.33	0.13	0.09	2.02	0.84	3.38
St Dev	1.69	0.67	0.26	0.19	4.04	1.68	6.76
CV %	3.28	10.46	6.78	4.64	14.08	8.22	8.26
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	-
2016-2018							
I	49.04	5.97	4.27	4.24	28.19	29.37	117.46
II	52.58	6.00	4.10	4.57	31.49	28.59	114.39
III	50.84	5.68	4.53	4.13	27.81	27.13	108.54
IV	49.78	5.42	4.32	4.43	27.92	24.55	97.62
CV %	3.02	4.68	3.95	4.37	6.10	7.73	7.98

2015 .  
4.06 cm 4.41 cm.  
-  
(2016 . - 5.19 cm; 2017 . - 6.03 cm; 2016-  
2018 . - 6.03 cm ).  
2016 . 2017 .  
2018 .,  
2016-2018 . -  
: 27.81 m<sup>3</sup>; 32.45 m<sup>3</sup> 34.22 m<sup>3</sup>.  
- 37.44 m  
- 149.78 m.  
(35.13 m; 140.51 m), (22.16 m; 88.65  
m).

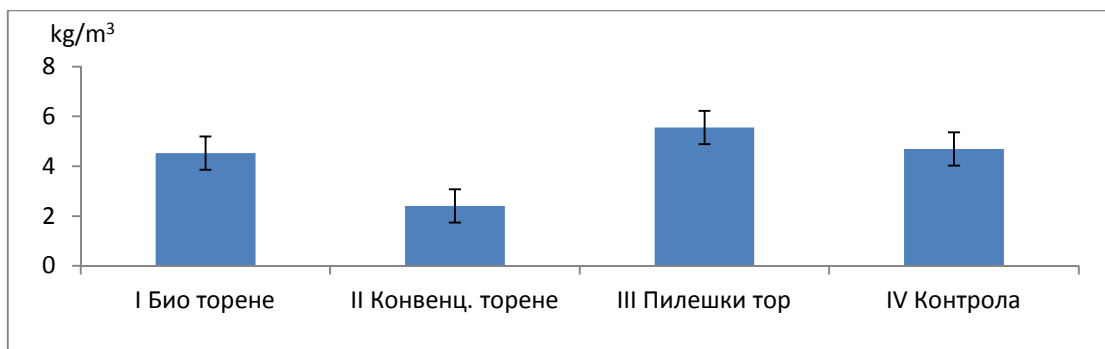
## 9.

) 50.00 g ( 2017 41.57 g (  
43.33 g. ( 27).

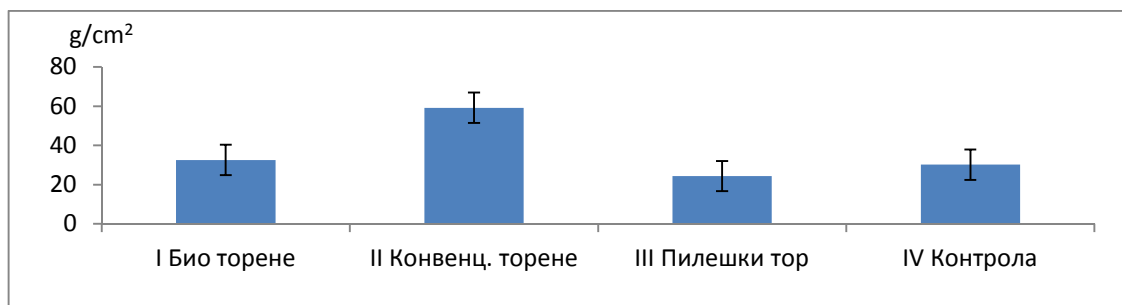
27.  
(2017 .)

	(g)	(g)	(kg)	(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )
2017					
I	41.57	1.84	6.22	4.99	1.50
II	50.00	1.96	13.02	5.16	1.55
III	45.91	1.92	5.00	4.64	1.60
IV	43.33	1.80	5.95	4.35	1.41
St error	1.83	0.04	1.84	0.18	0.04
St Dev	3.66	0.07	3.68	0.36	0.08
CV%	8.10	3.88	48.83	7.56	5.34
LSD <sub>0.05</sub>	5.31	-	ns	ns	Ns

g/ (1.96 g) (1.92 g).  
2017 .  
5.00 g ( ) 13.02 g ( 48.83%).  
(5.56 kg/m<sup>3</sup>), ( 8)e (2.41 kg/m<sup>3</sup>).



8. , kg/m<sup>3</sup> (± SE)  
( 9), g cm<sup>2</sup>  
( ) 59.18 g/cm<sup>2</sup>,  
24.33 g/cm<sup>2</sup>.



9. (g/cm<sup>2</sup>) (± SE)

( e ) - 1.60 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

: 4.35 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> 1.41 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> ( .26).

10.

( 28) 2017 .

(2017) 28.

	, %	Re, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	a, %	, mg %	, %	
I	19.10	19.50	11.30	7.00	4.09	0.48	8.80	0.150	10.48	1.49	23.54
II	19.20	18.50	11.75	4.20	7.17	0.41	5.28	0.112	21.94	0.58	28.66
III	20.22	18.00	10.40	7.50	2.76	0.48	7.04	0.206	10.81	0.49	21.67
IV	18.71	18.50	12.80	7.70	4.85	0.50	5.28	0.206	22.90	1.00	25.60
CV %	3.34	3.38	8.63	24.65	39.20	8.44	25.53	27.30	41.20	51.42	12.04

mg%, 5.28 mg%, (CV 39.20%).

- 2.76%,

8.80

(0.206%) (22.90 mg%),

- 1.49%, (CV 51.42%).

- 1.00%

21.67 ( ) 28.66 ( ), (CV 12.04%).

**29.**  
**2017 .**

	, %	, %	, %	, %	, %	, mg %	, a, %	, mg %	, %	
I	83.39	11.40	8.70	2.57	1.09	7.04	0.094	11.13	0.69	10.46
II	84.90	11.70	9.70	1.90	0.82	8.80	0.112	5.48	1.12	14.27
III	84.79	11.40	8.40	2.85	0.82	7.04	0.094	10.48	0.82	13.90
IV	85.72	16.40	14.40	1.90	0.96	5.28	0.131	17.26	1.16	17.08
CV %	1.14	19.28	27.08	20.89	14.06	20.41	16.40	43.54	24.18	19.46

- 83.39 85.72%. ( **29**),

2.85% - 2.75%.

1.90%. 5.28 mg/% 8.80

mg/%.

- 7.04 mg/%.

- 0.131 mg/%.

- 17.26 mg%.

e

- 0.82%, - 1.12% - 0.69%.

1.16% (CV 24.18%).

- 19.46%.

( **10**).

- 200.00 mgGAE/100,

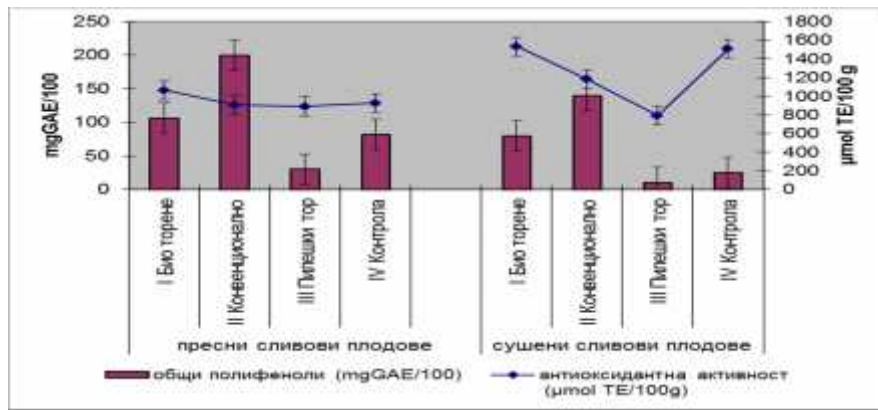
- 30.00 mgGAE/100.

- 1063.33 μmolTE/100 g. 926.67

μmolTE/100 g. -

890.00 μmolTE/100 g. -





. 10.

(mgGAE/100)

(µmolTE/100 g)

(± SE)

10.00 mgGAE/100.

- 140.00 mgGAE/100,

791.67 µmolTE/100 g.

- 1533.33 µmolTE/100 g,

11.  
2016 .

E

( 30).

30.  
2017 .

	L	, a	, b	a/b
I	27.03	5.40	9.07	0.59
II	27.86	5.27	8.44	0.62
III	30.88	7.68	19.33	0.40
IV	28.05	5.69	7.42	0.77
CV %	5.89	18.74	50.17	25.54
I	28.30	7.90	12.55	0.64
II	25.65	3.70	3.67	1.01
III	25.94	4.20	3.84	1.09
IV	19.99	4.10	1.98	2.07
CV %	14.12	39.44	86.53	50.78



4. -

5. -

6. ( ) ( )  
(kg/ ). kg/ g/cm<sup>2</sup>

7. - ( ),  
( ),

8. ( ) ( ).  
(390.00 mgGAE/100) (210.00 mgGAE/100)  
-119.00 mgGAE/100, -271.00 mgGAE/100  
( -200.00 mgGAE/100, -140.00  
mgGAE/100).

9. -  
(926.67 μmolTE/100 g) (597.78  
μmolTE/100 g)  
(200.00 μmolTE/100 g), (220.00 μmolTE/100 g)  
μmolTE/100 g, -180.00 μmolTE/100 g) ( -200.00  
-1533.33 μmolTE/100 g) ( -1063.33 μmolTE/100 g,  
-)

10. -  
( ),  
-18.53,  
-14.46. -33.08  
-24.70.

11. ( )

12. , ,  
, ,  
:

: - , " " -  
 ,  
 ,  
 2017 . -  
 2018 .( -0.51 -1.26).  
 ,  
 " " 2017 , -  
 . , -  
 13. - 35 . -  
 ,  
 14. ,  
 " " - ;  
 " " - ;  
 " " - ;  
 " " - ;  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 -

**VII.**

- ✓ ,
- ✓ pH (0-20 cm; 20-40 cm 40-60 cm)
- ✓ (N-P-K), pH,  
: 0-20 cm; 20-40 cm 40-60 cm.
- ✓



**Hristova, D.**, 2019. Quality of Fresh and Dry Plum Cultivars after Application of Conventional and Organic Fertilizers, *Journal of Balkan Ecology*, 22, (1), 19-25.

### **Update of some technological elements in the production of plum fruit**

#### Abstract

During the period 2016-2018, a scientific experiment was conducted in the demonstration and experimental orchards of the Research Institute of Mountain Stockbreeding and Agriculture, Troyan, on the opportunities for controlling nutritional deficiencies in fruit-bearing plum plantations, which had been established using stockpile fertilization in trenches and local organic fertilizing. They were grown according to biological and conventional technologies.

Three plum cultivars were studied, such as 'Tegera', 'Elena' and 'Stanley'. The impact of innovative conventional and biological fertilizers was studied on the agrochemical status of soils, the phenological, vegetative and reproductive characteristics of their trees and fruit quality.

After the eighteen-year period of planting of 'Tegera' and 'Elena' trees in trenches, the soil agrochemical analysis of 0-20 cm, 20-40 cm and 40-60 cm depths revealed that the intra-row space had well preserved nitrogen and very good phosphorus and potassium content in both cultivars. The row spacings had low nitrogen content and well-preserved phosphorus and potassium content.

The soil agrochemical analysis, after sixteen years of local organic fertilization of 'Stanley' cultivar, revealed that the intra row spacing and row spacing had insufficient nitrogen content, well-preserved phosphorus content in the cultivated soil layer (0-20 cm) and very good potassium level.

The course of the phenological phases of 'Tegera', 'Elena' and 'Stanley' cultivars depends on the agro-climatic conditions of the Troyan region.

The reported impact of applied fertilization on the vegetative indicators of those three cultivars determined that conventional fertilization had the greatest impact on the trunk circumference of 'Tegera' and 'Stanley' trees. The crown volume of 'Tegera' trees was higher in the variants with bio-fertilization and chicken manure, whereas for 'Elena' and 'Stanley' in the conventional variant. The conventional fertilizing of 'Tegera' and 'Elena' had a higher percentage of useful fruit-set. Higher average yield (kg/tree) was reported for all three cultivars for the same variant. Plum fruits of 'Elena' had the highest average weight in the variant with chicken manure, whereas for 'Stanley' in the variants with the conventional fertilization and chicken manure.

Higher fruit density was found in the variants with conventional fertilization, whereas higher density of fruit flesh was found in the variants with conventional fertilizer and chicken manure.

The results of the analyzed content of total polyphenols and the antioxidant activity of fresh and dried fruits are varied for the different cultivars and fertilizing variants.

The correlation treatments between the observed indicators and the fertilization manifestations showed some differences regarding the interrelation between them and emphasized the individuality of the cultivars to a great extent.